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THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

TRUSTEES

OF THE

TEWKSBURY STATE HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY,
TEWKSBURY, MASS.

FOR THE

YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, 1951

AND ENDING JUNE 30, 1952.

1952

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THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

29th

ANNUAL REPORT
OF
THE TRUSTEES
OF THE

TENNESSEE STATE HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY, AT TENNESSEE

FOR THE
YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, 1951
AND ENDING JUNE 30, 1952

1953
9th

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1952
OFFICERS OF THE TEWKSBURY STATE HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY

TRUSTEES

Robert L. DeNormandie, M.D., Chairman, Lincoln
William M. Collins, M.D., Lowell
Mrs. John T. Bottomley, Boston
Mrs. Leo P. Doherty, Belmont
Joseph J. Sweeney, Lowell
Philip J. LaPorte, Lowell
James L. Cooney, Lowell

OFFICERS

Thomas J. Saunders, Superintendent
Nils E. Svibergson, M.D., Medical Director
Lois B. Crowell, M.D., Senior Physician
Henry B. Grainger, M.D., Senior Physician
John Lu, M.D., Senior Physician
Jose M. Ruise Sanchez, M.D., Senior Physician
Andre Sterlin, M.D., Junior Physician
Peter A. DiIorio, M.D., Junior Physician
Charles D. Brice, DMD., Dentist
Thomas F. Flynn, Steward
J. Gerald McArdle, Assistant Steward
Thomas F. McKay, Institution Treasurer
Robert E. Gay, Principal Clerk
Paul Lamoureux, Pharmacist
Lenore Simpkins, Dietitian
Agnes R. Murphy, Head Housekeeper
Eleanor A. Gaffney, R.N., Principal, School of Nursing
Harry B. Murray, R.N., Chief Supervisor of Male Nurses
William J. Neiland, Head Laundryman
Grace Estle, Head Occupational Therapist
Valborg Hamberg, Head Industrial Therapist
Romeo W. Roberts, Chief Power Plant Engineer
James J. Powers, Maintenance Foreman
Lenox S. Karner, Jr., Head Farmer
George O'Connell, Garage Foreman

Henry S. Glidden, M.D.	Pathologist	Part-time basis
Herbert M. Larrabee, M.D.	Psychiatrist	Part-time basis
Henry Lerner, M.D.	Roentgenologist	Part-time basis

Dr. Seth F. H. Howes, Junior Physician, left on November 3, 1951 to accept position of Clinical Director of mental, public health, and welfare services within the State of Rhode Island.

Dr. Armin A. Melior, Junior Physician, left on February 4, 1952 to go into private practice.

CONSULTING BOARD OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

David B. Bailey, M.D.
Emmanuel Deutsch, M.D.
Howard Root, M.D.
Derek Denny-Brown, M.D.
Herbert M. Larrabee, M.D.
Thomas Tighe, M.D.
Marshall Alling, M.D.
Samuel Dibbins, M.D.
Joseph D. Sweeney, M.D.
Ralph Heifetz, M.D.
Oliver Cope, M.D.
John Doherty, M.D.
Harold Leland, M.D.
Brendan Leahey, M.D.
Julian Chisholm, M.D.
Richard H. Sweet, M.D.
Edward D. Churchill, M.D.
Frank Heifetz, M.D.
Frank W. Brady, M.D.
Herbert Abrams, M.D.
Hugh F. Mahoney, M.D.
Edward Tabor, M.D.
Nina E. Searito, M.D.
Allan Butler, M.D.
Robert Scannell, M.D.
Guy C. Lane, M.D.
Joseph A. Doherty, M.D.
William F. Ryan, M.D.

Medicine
Gastroenterology
Diabetes
Neurology
Psychiatry
Surgery
Surgery
Surgery
Surgery
Surgery
Orthopedic Surgery
Genito-urinary Surgery
Eye Surgery
Eye Surgery
Thoracic Surgery
Thoracic Surgery
Otolaryngology
Otolaryngology
Obstetrics
Obstetrics
Obstetrics
Obstetrics
Pediatrics
Pediatrics
Dermatology
Dentistry
Medicine

ANNUAL REPORT
of
THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES
of the
TENKSBURY STATE HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY
for the
Year Beginning July 1, 1951
and
Ending June 30, 1952

TRUSTEES' REPORT

TO HIS EXCELLENCY, THE GOVERNOR, AND THE HONORABLE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL:

The Trustees of the Tewksbury State Hospital and Infirmary present their 99th annual report of the institution.

Because of new laws, chiefly the Old Age and Disability Law, the number of patients in the Hospital has steadily decreased until in July there were but 1580. The largest drop was in the custodial cases. In the hospital proper, the number remains approximately the same - from 900 to 1,000; in the children's hospital, about 100; and in the mental wards, 350. The latter number is slowly diminishing.

During the year, Governor Dever made the following appointments to the Board of Trustees: On January 16, Mr. James L. Cooney to fill out the remainder of the term of Dr. Harry R. Coburn, who resigned because of moving from the State. Mr. Cooney attended his first meeting of the Trustees on February 13. Mrs. Leo P. Doherty, Mr. Joseph J. Sweeney and Dr. William M. Collins were reappointed on July 14th for three-year terms.

Dr. Jack Ewalt, Commissioner of Mental Health, visited the Hospital on June 11. Later, in a letter to the Superintendent, he expressed the hope that he could remove the defective children and the mental patients within six to nine months to hospitals under his immediate jurisdiction.

The training school for attendant nurses is steadily enlarging. We now have affiliations with Cape Cod Hospital, Westfield State Sanatorium, Westboro State Hospital, Gardner State Hospital and Pondville Hospital. This year 27 students were graduated, and all passed the state examination. We fully appreciate the work that Miss Gaffney, Superintendent of Nurses, and her associates are doing in upholding and constantly improving the standards of training.

One physician has been appointed to our Medical Staff during the year, and two have left.

All the buildings of the institution with the exception of the domestic building are old and in constant need of repairs. This year the roof of the Long Asylum began to leak very badly and a survey was made to determine what should be done. It was thought inadvisable to raze the building, and it was estimated that it would cost \$85,000 to put it in satisfactory condition. No decision has yet been made.

In addition to this building, there are seven buildings which have been unoccupied for ten years or more and one, Asylum 4, was vacated this year. The Trustees feel that several of these buildings should be razed, and suggest that a commission be appointed to confer with them on the matter. At the present time,

they are constantly deteriorating and as they can not be adequately policed they are a temptation to vandalism.

The Trustees appreciate that the expense of maintenance of the institution may appear large, but with the age of the buildings and the increased cost of essential utilities, it can not, in their opinion, be reduced.

This year, in addition to appropriations for salaries, food, fuel and other routine expenditures, the Legislature has made appropriations for the water supply, new plumbing, sewage disposal, and new medical equipment, all of which were essential.

Reference to the report of Mr. Saunders, the Superintendent, will clarify many points on which we have not touched.

To the Chaplains of the institution and to the Friends of Tewksbury, who give so much aid and comfort to the patients, we give our wholehearted thanks, as well as to Mr. Saunders for his careful management, to Dr. Svibergson and his staff for their skillful medical care of all the patients, and to the entire personnel who work so untiringly for the good of the patients and the institution.

Respectfully submitted,

S/ Robert L. DeNormandie

Robert L. DeNormandie, M.D., Chairman

S/ William M. Collins

William M. Collins, M.D., Vice Chairman

S/ Margaret V. Doherty

Mrs. Leo P. Doherty, Secretary

S/ May A. Bottomley

Mrs. John T. Bottomley

S/ Michael Catino

Joseph P. Catino

S/ Philip J. LaPorte

Philip J. LaPorte

S/ James L. Cooney

James L. Cooney

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE TEWKSBURY STATE HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY:

I have the honor of presenting to you the ninety-ninth report of the Tewksbury State Hospital and Infirmary, for the year beginning July 1, 1951 and ending June 30, 1952.

The records show that during the fiscal year 2,951 patients were cared for -- 2,032 males and 919 females. The largest daily census was 1767 on January 16, 1952, and the smallest daily census was 1,568 on June 30, 1952. The daily average number of patients was 1,680.8.

The number of living births was 81 - 36 male and 45 female, which includes 8 male and 7 female births, children of employees.

The number of deaths was 265 - 193 male and 72 female, of which 4 males and 11 females were in the Department for the Insane, and 2 females were employees.

The expenditures for Maintenance were \$2,924,213.64; for Salaries \$1,972,950.65; General Maintenance \$951,262.99; Gross Weekly Per Capita Cost \$33.4610.

The amount of \$750,930.15 was received for the support of city, town, and United States cases including Old Age Assistance, and Disability assistance cases cared for at the Hospital, for maintenance withheld, and for articles sold, etc., which leaves a net cost \$2,173,283.49 for maintenance of the institution, and a net weekly per capita cost of \$24.8654.

Under the heading of Special Appropriations, \$96,648.81 were spent as shown in detail in the Financial Report.

In the Department for the Insane, 414 patients were cared for; 154 male and 260 female. The daily average number of patients in the mental wards was 354. Forty-one male and eight female patients were admitted as temporary care cases from the general hospital. Twenty-eight temporary care patients - 24 male and 4 female were committed by the Court to other State Hospitals for the Insane, and 25 - 19 male and 6 female were discharged out or back to the general hospital as not insane.

Among the Insane, there were 15 deaths - 4 male and 11 female.

A daily average of 97 patients in the mental wards were kept occupied with various types of work. Dances, parties, auto rides, picnics to the beaches, sleigh rides, moving pictures, sports and various types of entertainment were provided for this group. Television sets have been installed in all of the mental wards so that these patients may have the benefit of the television programs.

A summary of the work in our dental department includes 1978 extractions; 628 treatments; 586 prophylaxis; 298 amalgam fillings; 167 porcelain fillings; 228 dentures and 94 dentures repaired.

A summary of the work in the Pathological Laboratory includes routine urinalysis, 4,789, others in this group 59; CHEMICAL: blood sugar, 1,383; non-protein nitrogen, 474; A/G ratio, 98; cephalin cholesterol flocculation, 52; Chlorides, 68; cholesterol, 45; total protein, 34; thymol Turbidity, 23; Creatinine, 27; phosphatase, 28; icteric index, 16; Van Den Bergh, 13; amylase, 17; others, 82; SEROLOGY: Blood Hinton, 1,539; spinal fluid Kahn, 46; HEMATOLOGY: blood counts, 1,626; blood typing, 1,064; RH type, 1,064; blood matching, 254; hematocrit, 178; sedimentation rate, 195; prothrombin time, 150; Eosinophile count, 27; bone marrow biopsy, 13; bleeding and clotting time, 59; others, 29; BACTERIOLOGICAL: C.G., 294; T.B., 440; urine culture, 275; organism identification, 217; T.B. cultures, 47; blood cultures, 21; others, 12; MISCELLANEOUS: pregnancy test, 12; gastric analysis, 20; cell studies for cancer, 22; milk bacteria count, 110; feces for blood, 49; antibiotic sensitivity, 48; chest fluid, 6; others, 17; PATHOLOGY: Autopsies, 28; surgicals, 104; autopsy slides, 286; surgical slides, 286; frozen sections, 3.

In the X-RAY department, 4,177 x-rays were taken which included 2,446 of chest, 315 E.K.G., 138 of spine, 124 C.I. series, 92 of hip; 90 of abdomen, 87 knees, 85 of leg, 61 of femur; 59 shoulder, 56 of ankle, 53 of shoulder, 51 I.V. pyelogram, 52 Ba. Enema, 45 teeth, 36 of hand, 36 of wrist, K.U.B. 27; 29 Graham test, 46 of foot, 43 of humerus, 37 of pelvis, 34 cystoscopic, others, 131.

Articles manufactured in the Industrial Department for the use of the Institution includes: 14,604 towels; 5,755 sheets; 8,971 diapers; 2,507 Johnnies; 1,953 covers; 153 pillows; 2,869 pillow cases; 799 dresses; 778 aprons; 768 bloomer panties; 373 infants shirts; 164 infants slips, dresses and sun suits; 249 overalls and jumpers; 207 runner scarfs; 192 jackets; 182 bathrobes; 720 chemises; 640 laundry bags; 34 mattresses; 81 pajamas; 114 rope mats and rugs; 144 slaps; and 4 baby layettes. Other work in the Industrial Department includes the mending of 831 laundry bags; 127 bedspreads; 108 overalls; 1,137 pants shortened; 147,863 sheets printed; 63,809 cards printed; 300 programs printed; 5 chairs upholstered; and 16 summer chairs renewed with reed work.

In our Occupational Therapy Department, one vacancy has reduced the amount of work that could be covered by this department, and since June one of the two ward therapists has been ill, making it necessary to discontinue the O.T. work with the mental patients. During pleasant days in the summer and fall, these patients who are gradually becoming older and more feeble, are taken for short walks about the grounds instead of going to the O.T. shop. The more able-bodied patients in the mental wards go to the sewing room, laundry, and domestic department.

The monthly average number of patient from all departments receiving O.T. was 113. Holiday parties and dances for the mental patients were held throughout the year. Card parties for male and female patients and wheelchair cases were held in the Chapel. These parties were looked forward to with much eagerness by these patients.

Our Hospital Library provides a source of diversion and special interest to many of our patients, with 6092 books and five daily Boston newspapers on the reading tables and shelves, as well as a great many other periodicals, in numerous languages. Gifts of 3,864 books of all types were received. Our Staff Library has a total of 3,168 books; the circulation of fiction books amounted to 9,047 and non-fiction, 739. We are greatly indebted to many different individuals, societies, libraries, churches and other organizations for donations of books, magazines, scrap books and playing cards. Our special thanks are due to the Friends of Tewksbury, the Shut-in Society, and other groups who have given of their time reading, writing letters and assisted in other ways to bring cheer to our patients.

In July, consultations were held with Martin J. Gullity, State Appointing Engineer, regarding Sewage Disposal and Seepage into the Basement of the John H. Nichols Building.

Two lengthy conferences were held with State Engineer Donovan, Cl. Gumby of the John T. Main Construction Engineers, and others, regarding the condition of our steam boilers.

Mr. John Hebert, Engineer, from the House Ways and Means Committee, inspected our bathroom facilities, and recommended that needed repairs be made. Because of the badly needed repairs in the bathroom section of our Hospital, the Ways and Means Committee through Mr. Cornelius Desmond, Chairman, notified our Hospital that \$50,000. had been made available for this project without waiting for the 1953-1957 Capital Outlay request.

Arrangements were made by Dr. Collins, Vice-Chairman, of the Board of Trustees, with Dr. Winthrop Adams, Superintendent, of the Bedford Hospital, for our Superintendent and Medical Director to visit the Veterans' Hospital on September 26. Dr. Adams was most generous with his time, and also most informative concerning matters of his hospital.

The Massachusetts Public Building Committee visited the institution on September 27 in reference to our Capital Outlay Program for 1953-1957.

On May 21, Commissioner Tompkins and the Advisory Board of the Department of Public Welfare visited the institution and they inspected many of the principal buildings.

A group of 5 from the Multiple Sclerosis Foundation visited the institution on June 17, reviewed a^l of the Multiple Sclerosis cases, and did an intensive Neurological examination on each patient.

Mr. Donald Dowd, Representative of the Special Commission on structure of State Government, spent about two weeks during September making a study of our institution and methods of operation.

Four new parking areas were established outside of our Main Quadrangles - gravelled - oiled - and put into permanent use.

Civilian Defense Planning, under the direction of John Stokes, Director, for establishing a demolition school project at the old Stonecroft building has been given much attention although up to this date, a positive plan has not been worked out.

Also, under the heading of Civilian Defense, on the second floor of the Annie G. MacDonald House - formerly the home of the Superintendent - a short-wave radio and transmitting station have been installed for emergency uses and for Civilian Defense practice meetings.

On Saturday, November 16, the hay barn, near the former Ice Pond, was completely destroyed by fire with a loss of 100 tons of hay.

During the Christmas Season, many trees were brilliantly decorated with colored lights presenting a most colorful spectacle.

An additional hospital ward to care for Disability Assistance cases has been opened in what was formerly a section of our Men's House to meet the needs of the law recently enacted for the care of Disability Assistance Cases. A new Picker X-Ray machine of the latest design has been installed in our X-Ray Room.

New floor covering has been laid in the Main Corridor at the Men's Hospital.

All junk material about the institution was collected and hauled away by trucks from the Department of Public Works.

Repair and Construction jobs included painting of the entire Female Hospital from Maternity Division through to South One and South Two. This work was accomplished by our own Painters and patient help. It required about 25 weeks to finish, but was an outstanding contribution to appearance and cleanliness of the hospital. Other outstanding painting jobs by our own crew included the basement and smoking rooms of the Men's House, the Admitting Department, Social Service Section, and lower floor of the Administration Building, the Dining Room and Kitchen of the John H. Nichols Building.

The water-proofing job was completed at the John H. Nichols Building and has successfully eliminated the seepage of water into the basement of this building.

A new physiotherapy room was established which has been most necessary and beneficial to our patients.

The improvements to the Power Plant were completed which has greatly increased the efficiency of the Plant.

The plans have been completed, contracts placed and construction is about to begin on the first section of the Renovation of our Sewer System.

Bailey Meters were installed on our four boilers providing a means for better regulating our fire control and more easily judging the efficiency of our boilers.

We arranged, over a space of 10 weeks, to send 12 buses filled with patients to the beaches for recreation and morale purposes. This was a source of great enjoyment to the patients and a practice we hope to continue.

The patients were entertained by a series of band concerts, once a week, in the evening, in Main Quadrangle. The response to these concerts was very encouraging, not only by the patients, but the employees and town people as well.

Number of Christmas parties were given for the patients at Christmas time.

TRAINING SCHOOL

Our training school for attendant nurses has passed another most successful year under the supervision of Miss Eleanor A. Gaffney, Superintendent and Principal of the School of Nursing. These specially trained nurses perform a very important function in the routine of our hospital, and release the services of fully trained nurses for those cases requiring more specific care.

During the year affiliates have come to us for Special Training from the Cape Cod Hospital, Hyannis; Gardner State Hospital, East Gardner; Pondville Hospital, Walpole; Westfield State Sanatorium, Westfield, and the Westboro State Hospital, Westboro, Massachusetts.

Twenty-seven of our Student Attendant Nurses were sent to the Medfield State Hospital, Harding, Massachusetts for a six weeks' course in Human Relations.

The following nursing attendants have received diplomas during the year:

Janet Barton, Barbara Brown, Rose Carey, Lucille Cote, Virginia Garland, Doreen Gilbertson, Isabel Emily Johnson, Mary Kouns, Marjorie Luken, Elizabeth Mahoney, Mary Marchand, Edgar McCarthy, Edith Miles, Louise Morris, Mary Mulligan, Constance Munroe, Dorothy Murphy, Theresa Nichols, Georgette Pelletier, Nancy Pooler, Rita Pope, Virginia Reasoner, Anita Rock, Helen Sheahan, Theresa Silva, Antoinette Sponar, Marion Sturtevant.

The following employees have retired during the year: Mrs. Bessie Koebele, Institution School Teacher, January 30, 1952; Joseph Kelley, Power Plant Engineer, February 16, 1952, and Mary T. Collins, June 20, 1952.

Deaths among our employees were: Ida Toohey, Cook; July 4, 1951; Alma Clukey, Student Att. Nurse, Dec. 13, 1951, and Isabelle Gannon, Dining Room Attendant, May 27, 1952.

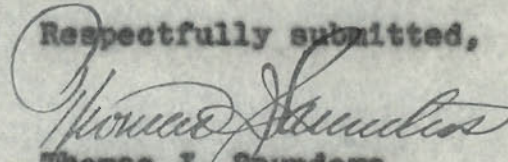
In submitting my annual report, I wish to acknowledge the generous cooperation and interest shown by all employees.

For the spiritual ministrations given our patients by our Chaplains and clergymen of all denominations, I am truly grateful.

To the Commissioner of Public Welfare, our Business Agent, the Supervisor of Social Service and her associates for their untiring efforts, I am most appreciative.

For the keen interest and guidance by the Board of Trustees in the affairs of the institution, I am especially indebted.

Respectfully submitted,


Thomas J. Saunders
Superintendent

TJS/G/p

TEWKSBURY STATE HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY

FINANCIAL REPORT

TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE TEWKSBURY STATE HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY:

I respectfully submit the following report of the finances of this institution for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1951 and ending June 30, 1952:

Board of inmates \$ 673, 740.81

Sales:

Food Sales	}	
Clothing and Materials		
Housekeeping Supplies		
Laboratory and Medical		
Farm and Grounds		
Repairs, etc., Ordinary		
Medical, Private		..... \$ 2, 910.70

Meals \$ 45, 963.70

Rents - Employees 24, 490.65

Rents - Others 3, 322.44

Other Receipts:

Refund, Previous Year 501.85

TOTAL INCOME \$ 750, 930.15

MAINTENANCE

APPROPRIATION \$ 2,960,400.00

EXPENSES AS ANALYZED BELOW 2,924,213.64

BALANCE REVERTING TO TREASURER OF THE COMMONWEALTH \$ 36,186.36

ANALYSIS OF EXPENSES

Salaries, Permanent Positions	01	.....	\$ 1,946,915.75
Salaries, Others	02	.....	13,020.00
Services, non-employees	03	.....	13,014.90
Food for Persons	04	.....	343,186.94
Clothing	05	.....	54,209.72
Housekeeping Supplies and Expenses	06	.....	63,311.33

ANALYSIS OF EXPENSES (CONTINUED)

Laboratory, Medical and General Care	07	\$ 92,272.70
Heat and Other Plant Operations	08	188,825.70
Farm and Grounds	09	82,956.61
Travel and Automotive Expenses	10	6,419.17
Advertising and Printing	11	346.44
Repairs, Alterations and Additions	12	56,602.91
Special Supplies and Expenses	13	23.04
Office and Administrative Expenses	14	7,940.82
Equipment	15	50,882.99
Rentals	16	100.00
Special Outlay	18	4,184.62
Total Expenses		<u>\$2,924,213.64</u>

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS
Allotted for 1952

Renovation of Roofs	10	\$ 143.47
Water Supply, Improvements, and Add.	09	541.82
Power Plant Improvement to boilers	03	20,283.41
Sewer System Renovations	59	56,000.00
Water Supply, Improvements and Add.	60	4,325.46
Stonecroft Renovations	61	3,000.00
Waterproofing Basement, Nichols Bldg.	04	12,255.00
Renovation of Flooring	11	99.65
Expended for Fiscal Year 1952		<u>\$ 96,648.81</u>
Balance, June 30, 1952		<u>32,147.68</u>
		<u>\$ 64,501.13</u>

PER CAPITA

During the fiscal year July 1, 1951 to June 30, 1952	1680.8
The Daily Average Number of Inmates has been	
Total Cost of Maintenance	<u>\$2,924,213.64</u>
Gross Weekly Per Capita Cost	<u>33.4610</u>
Institution Income	750,930.15
<u>NET WEEKLY PER CAPITA COST</u>	<u>24.8654</u>

Respectfully submitted,

(Signed)

Thomas J. Saunders
Thomas J. Saunders
 Superintendent

FINANCIAL STATEMENT VERIFIED
(Under Requirements of C.7, Sec. 19, G.L.)

Date: May 18, 1953

By: Joseph A. Prenney
For the Comptroller

APPROVED FOR PUBLISHING:

Fred A. Moncewicz
Comptroller

STATISTICAL FORM FOR STATE INSTITUTION

(Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Correction, adopted May 19, 1906)

POPULATION

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year	1055	621
Number received during the year - - - - -	977	298
Number Discharged - - - - -	1053	330
Number remaining at the end of the year - - - - -	979	589
Daily average attendance (i.e. number of inmates actually present) during the year - - - - -	1082	598
Daily average number of employees - - - - -	275	393
Maximum daily census of patients - - - - - Total		1767

STATISTICAL STATEMENT

Statement No. 1

Number in the hospital on July 1, 1951, 1676; admitted during the year, 1275; supported during the year, 2951; deaths during the year, 265-- 250 in the general hospital and 15 in the department for the insane. Of the deaths 2 were employees. There were 81 births during the year, of which 15 were children of employees.

The weekly average number of inmates was 1680. The number present on June 30, 1952, was 1563.

Of the 1878 admitted during the twelve months ending June 30, 1932, there were from: Boston, 500; Tewksbury, 176; Youther Service Board, 160; Births, 66; Lowell, 58; Lawrence, 27; Worcester, 25; Springfield, 23; Greenfield, 11; Cambridge, 8; State Farm, Malden, Chelsea, 7 each, total 21; Framingham and Winchester, 6 each total, 12; Billerica, Fitchburg, Newton, and Woburn, 5 each, total 20; Lynn, Methuen, Salem, Somerville, Wareham, Medford, Wrentham State School, and Fall River, 4 each, total 32; Ayer, Dedham, Haverhill, Waynard, Pondville State Hospital, Waltham, Milford, Lexington, Athol, Gardner, Clinton, Pembroke and Deerfield, 3 each, total 39; Arlington, New Bedford, Peabody, Pepperell, Quincy, Townsend, Dracut, Southwick, North Adams, Westford, Wellesley, Montague, Leominster, Whitman, Marlboro, Northboro, and Watertown, total 34; Amesbury, Chelmsford, Concord, Danvers, Lakeville San, Marblehead, Norwood, Pittsfield, Plymouth, Revere, Shirley, Spencer, Northboro, Needham, Foxboro Rochester, Rockland, Dudley, Northampton, North Andover, Rockport, Newburyport, Beverly, Monson, Great Barrington, Milton, Blackstone, Nahant, Groton, Ludlow, Monson State Hospital, Stoughton, Easthampton, Mansfield, Uxbridge, Stow, Weston, Hanson, Templeton, Braintree, Sturbridge, Everett, Ipswich, Webster, East Weymouth, Nyles Standish State School, Brookfield, Athol, Palmer, Barnstable, Hatfield, Weymouth, Plainfield, Westfield, Leominster, Northampton, Melrose, Natick, Hull, North Reading, Halifax, Leicester and Lenox, 1 each, total 63.

The following table indicates the number each month, also sex and age.

	Total	Males	Females	Under 10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	Over 90
1951													
July	115	89	86	11	16	3	6	12	23	26	13	3	2
August	95	78	17	7	7	2	6	12	19	20	11	1	1
September	81	58	23	7	11	6	2	11	19	15	9	3	0
October	134	104	30	3	16	2	4	20	38	29	14	7	0
November	116	97	19	1	15	2	5	22	26	28	12	5	0
December	100	62	18	6	13	0	5	18	23	23	10	2	0
1952													
January	138	107	31	12	10	4	7	20	44	32	9	0	0
February	96	66	30	8	14	4	8	17	17	15	11	2	0
March	92	67	25	7	11	3	5	24	17	11	14	0	0
April	74	54	20	10	11	3	3	6	14	17	4	5	1
May	116	87	29	10	23	5	3	8	27	20	17	3	0
June	118	88	30	11	22	9	9	15	24	13	15	2	0
	1278	977	298	93	169	43	63	183	292	266	139	33	4

*Corrected by
5-17*

NATIVITY OF INMATES

Massachusetts, 729; British Provinces, 111; Ireland, 68; Ireland, 68; Maine, 60; New Hampshire, 27; Poland, 24; New York and Vermont, 23 each, total 46; Russia, 22; Finland and Rhode Island 21 each, total, 42; Italy, 17; Sweden, 11; Connecticut, Lithuania and South Carolina, 10 each, total 30; New Jersey, 8; China and Georgia, 7 each, total 14; Pennsylvania and Virginia 6 each, total, 12; Austria, Azores, Greece and Unknown, 4 each, total 16; Cape Verde Islands, Germany, Maryland, 3 each, total 9; California, France, Illinois, Kentucky, North Carolina, Ohio, Portugal, Texas and West Virginia, 2 each and Washington, 2, total 20; Albania, Arkansas, Florida, Indiana, Madeira Islands, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Norway, Tennessee, Washington D. C., Wisconsin, Syria, Hungary, Belgium, Palestine, Oklahoma, Utah, and Kansas, 1 each, total 19.

MATERNITY TABLE FOR 1951-1952

MONTHS				Still-born		Living Births		Birth Place of Mothers				Totals
	Totals	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	U. S.	Ireland	British Provinces	All other Countries	
1951												
July	11	4	7			4	7	11				11
August	6	3	3			3	3	6				6
September	8	4	4			4	4	8				8
October	3	1	2			1	2	3				3
November	2	0	2		1	0	1	2				2
December	8	4	4			4	4	8				8
1952												
January	10	2	8		1	2	7	10				10
February	6	3	3			3	3	6				6
March	5	2	3		1	2	2	4		1		5
April	8	6	2			6	2	8				8
May	9	4	5			4	5	9				9
June	8	3	5			3	5	8				8
TOTAL	84	36	48		3	36	45	83		1		84

Included in above are 8 male births and 7 female births, children of employees.

